

Fig 3. Numerical results of our model for L > 1.

We can see that our results converge to the endemic equilibrium points for L > 1.

III. CONCLUSION

In this paper, we describe the transmission of HIV/AIDS by mathematical modeling. The receiving of antiretroviral drugsand without antiretroviral drug are considered.



Fig 4. The comparison of the time series solutions of infectious human with antiretroviral drugs and without antitretroviral drug

As shown in figure 4, we can see that number of infectious human population with antiretroviral drugs converge to the equilibrium state faster than the number of infectious human population withoutantiretroviral drugs. Thus, we can conclude that the antiretroviral drugs influence to the transmission of HIV/AIDS.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

This work is supported by Faculty of Science, King Mongkut's Institute of Technology, Thailand. The author would like to thanks KanthichaPhunkaseam, ChidchanokSukkasem and LalitaJuiphan.

REFERENCES

- [1] HIV/AIDS, Available from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/HIV/AIDS.
- [2] HIV/AIDS Fact sheet N°360, WHO. November 2015.
- [3] Explaining HIV and AIDS,Available: https://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/17131.php.]
- [4] Levy JA (November 1993). "HIV pathogenesis and long-term survival".Aids. 7 (11): 1401–10. doi:10.1097/00002030-199311000-00001. PMID 8280406.]. https://doi.org/10.1097/00002030-199311000-00001
- [5] JA.Smith, R.Daniel, 2006, Following the path of the virus: the exploitation of host DNA repair mechanisms by retroviruses, ACS Chemical Biology, 1 (4), 217–26. doi:10.1021/cb600131q. PMID 17163676.
 - https://doi.org/10.1021/cb600131q
- [6] "Zidovudine". The American Society of Health-System Pharmacists.Archived from the original on December 21, 2016.Retrieved November 28, 2016.]
- [7] J.Fischer, Ganellin, C. Robin, 2006, Analogue-based Drug Discovery. John Wiley & Sons.p. 505.
- [8] R.Naresh, A.Tripathi, D.Sharma, 2009, Modelling and analysis of the spread of AIDS epidemic with immigration of HIV infectives, Mathematical and Computer Modelling, 49, 880-892 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mcm.2008.09.013
- [9] F.Bozkurt and F.Peker, 2014, Mathematical modelling of HIV epidemic and stability analysis, Advances in Difference Equations, 95, 1-17.

https://doi.org/10.1186/1687-1847-2014-95

[10] M. Robert, 1973, Stability and Complexity in Model Ecosystems, Princeton University Press, New Jersey.

P. Pongsumpun received her bachelor of science in mathematics (second class honors) and the doctor of philosophy in mathematics (international programme) from MahidolUniversity, Thailand. From 2004 to 2012, she was an as assistant professor of mathematics. From 2012 till date, she is an associate professor of mathematics, thesis Ph.D. and M.Sc. advisors in King Mongkut's Institute of Technology Ladkrabang, Thailand.Her research interests are mathematical modelling in medical science, differential equations and numerical analysis.